

$$\mathbf{A004782(N)=A014847(N) + 1}$$

ENRIQUE PÉREZ HERRERO

1. SEQUENCES

1.1. **A014847.**

Numbers n such that n -th Catalan number $C(2n,n)/(n+1)$ is divisible by n

1.2. **A004782.**

$2(2n-3)!/n!(n-1)!$ is an integer.

1.3. **A000984.**

Central binomial coefficients: $C(2 * n, n) = (2 * n)!/(n!)^2$.

2. THEOREM

Theorem 2.1. $A004782(n) = A014847(n) + 1$

Proof.

$f(n + 1)$ is equal to $g(n)$, where:

$$f(n) = \frac{2 \cdot (2n - 3)!}{n! \cdot (n - 1)!} \quad (2.1)$$

$$g(n) = \binom{2n}{n} \cdot \frac{1}{(n + 1) \cdot n} \quad (2.2)$$

$$f(n + 1) = \frac{2 \cdot (2n - 1)!}{(n + 1) \cdot (n!)^2} = \frac{2n \cdot (2n - 1)!}{n \cdot (n + 1) \cdot (n!)^2} = \quad (2.3)$$

$$= \frac{(2n)!}{n \cdot (n + 1) \cdot (n!)^2} = \binom{2n}{n} \cdot \frac{1}{(n + 1) \cdot n} = g(n) \quad (2.4)$$

$f(n + 1) \in \mathbb{Z} \iff g(n) \in \mathbb{Z} \iff (n + 1) \in \mathbf{A004782} \iff n \in \mathbf{A014847}$

And then: $\mathbf{A004782}(n) = \mathbf{A014847}(n) + 1$

□

URL: <http://psychedelic-geometry.blogspot.com.es/>
E-mail address: psychgeometry@gmail.com

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